

Name: _____

Date: _____

Lead-In Phrases

In source X, _____. In chapter X, _____. In paragraph X, _____. In line X, _____.

In source X by author X, it says _____.

From source X, we learn that _____.

At the beginning/end of source X (or chapter X), _____.

On page X, person X (or character X) says/does _____.

On page X, for example, _____.

Source X (or author X) describes/contends/contradicts/explains/concludes/supports _____.

According to source X, _____.

According to person X (author or other individual mentioned in the text), _____.

As it says on page X, _____. As it says in paragraph X, _____. As it says in source X, _____.

As noted/stated in the text, _____.

As noted/reported by person X, _____.

Person X, an expert in _____, noted that _____. Person X, _____ (job title), noted that _____.

Sources X and Y both _____.

Source X contradicts source Y in that _____.

According to the data in Figure/Table X, _____.

As seen/shown in the figure on page X, _____. ("Figure" can refer to a chart, map, picture, or other visual.)

